APPENDIX A

Participant Data[[1]](#footnote-1)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Total | Percentage |
| Gender |  |  |  |
|  | Male | 765 | 58% |
|  | Female | 550 | 42% |
| Handedness |  |  |
|  | Left | 158 | 12% |
|  | Right | 1105 | 84% |
|  | Ambidextrous | 52 | 4% |
| Hours of English used per day |  |  |
|  | Less than 1 hour a day | 78 | 6% |
|  | 1-2 hours a day | 170 | 13% |
|  | 2-3 hours a day | 168 | 13% |
|  | 3-4 hours a day | 195 | 15% |
|  | More than 4 hours a day | 704 | 54% |
| Confidence in English |  |  |
|  | Very unconfident | 42 | 3% |
|  | Somewhat unconfident | 106 | 8% |
|  | Somewhat confident | 572 | 43% |
|  | Very confident | 595 | 45% |
| Years spent studying English |  |  |
|  | Less than 1 year | 38 | 3% |
|  | 2-4 years | 140 | 11% |
|  | 4-6 years | 168 | 13% |
|  | 6-8 years | 214 | 16% |
|  | More than 8 years | 754 | 57% |
| Ever lived in a primarily English speaking country |
|  | Yes | 1152 | 88% |
|  | No | 163 | 12% |
| Months living in an English speaking country[[2]](#footnote-2) (*M = 82, SD = 106, N = 1273)* |
|  | 0-12 | 344 | 27% |
|  | 13-36 | 307 | 24% |
|  | 37-120 | 383 | 30% |
|  | Over 120 | 239 | 19% |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Dominant language[[3]](#footnote-3) | Total | Percentage |
| Spanish | 532 | 40% |
| English | 202 | 15% |
| French | 66 | 5% |
| German | 57 | 4% |
| Chinese | 49 | 4% |
| Russian | 28 | 2% |
| Korean | 27 | 2% |
| Tagalog | 23 | 2% |
| Japanese | 22 | 2% |
| Arabic | 19 | 1% |
| Vietnamese | 19 | 1% |
| Tamil | 18 | 1% |
| Hindi | 17 | 1% |
| Portuguese | 16 | 1% |
| Italian | 15 | 1% |
| Filipino | 14 | 1% |
| Mandarin | 14 | 1% |
| Urdu | 11 | 1% |
| Cantonese | 9 | 1% |
| Hebrew | 9 | 1% |
| Polish | 9 | 1% |
| Turkish | 9 | 1% |
| Armenian | 6 | <1% |
| Gujarati | 6 | <1% |
| Swedish | 6 | <1% |
| Telugu | 6 | <1% |
| Romanian | 5 | <1% |
| Swahili | 5 | <1% |
| Thai | 5 | <1% |
| Croatian | 4 | <1% |
| Kannada | 4 | <1% |
| Nepali | 4 | <1% |
| Serbian | 4 | <1% |
| Slovak | 4 | <1% |
| Albanian | 3 | <1% |
| Bengali | 3 | <1% |
| Dutch | 3 | <1% |
| Hungarian | 3 | <1% |
| Indonesian | 3 | <1% |
| Luganda | 3 | <1% |
| Norwegian | 3 | <1% |
| Ukrainian | 3 | <1% |
| Bosnian | 2 | <1% |
| Bulgarian | 2 | <1% |
| Creole | 2 | <1% |
| Czech | 2 | <1% |
| Danish | 2 | <1% |
| Finnish | 2 | <1% |
| Greek | 2 | <1% |
| Haitian Creole | 2 | <1% |
| Igbo | 2 | <1% |
| Yoruba | 2 | <1% |
| Afrikaans | 1 | <1% |
| Bicolano | 1 | <1% |
| Cebuano | 1 | <1% |
| Farsi | 1 | <1% |
| Fujianese | 1 | <1% |
| Gaelic | 1 | <1% |
| Georgian | 1 | <1% |
| Hmong | 1 | <1% |
| Indian | 1 | <1% |
| Irish | 1 | <1% |
| Jamaican Creole  | 1 | <1% |
| Khmer | 1 | <1% |
| Kiswahilli | 1 | <1% |
| Malayalam | 1 | <1% |
| Marathi | 1 | <1% |
| Mien | 1 | <1% |
| Mohawk | 1 | <1% |
| Ndebele | 1 | <1% |
| Palauan | 1 | <1% |
| Para Zurdos | 1 | <1% |
| Pashto | 1 | <1% |
| Patois | 1 | <1% |
| Punjabi | 1 | <1% |
| Somali | 1 | <1% |
| Taishanese | 1 | <1% |
| Taiwanese | 1 | <1% |
| Tibetan | 1 | <1% |

1. Due to an error, the age of participants was not collected. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. A total of 42 participants failed to answer this question. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Participants were responding to the following question: "What is your dominant language? (The language that you use most often)" [↑](#footnote-ref-3)