**Supplementary materials**

Table S1

Cohen’s d values and 95% CIs for d [LL, UL] for between-group Pretest scores

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | L2+L1 vsL2-only | L2+L1 vs L2+L1prac | L2+L1 vs Control | L2-only vs L2+L1prac | L2-only vs Control | L2+L1prac vs Control |
|  | d[LL, UL] | d[LL, UL] | d[LL, UL] | d[LL, UL] | d[LL, UL] | d[LL, UL] |
| HABITUAL MATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .03[-.64, .70] | .09[-.57, .74] | .01[-.67, .70] | .07[-.59, .72] | -.02[-.70, .67] | -.08[-.75, .59] |
| CMT-Listen | .07[-.61, .74] | -.10[-.75, .56] | -.03[-.71, .65] | -.17[-.82, .49] | -.09[-.77, .60] | .05[-.61, .72] |
| SPR critical word | -.04-.71, .63] | -.01[-.67, .64] | -.05[-.73, .64] | .04[-.62, .69] | .00[-.68, .68] | -.04[-.71, .62] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.13[-.80, .55] | -.11[-.77, .54] | .10[-.59, .78] | -.01[-.66, .65] | .22[-.47, .90] | .19[-.49, .85] |
| HABITUAL MISMATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .13[-.54, .80] | .17[-.49, .82] | .11[-.58, .79] | .03[-.62, .69] | -.02[-.70, .66] | -.05[-.72, .61] |
| CMT-Listen | .10[-.58, .77] | .21[-.45, .86] | .16[-.53, .83] | .10[-.55, .75] | .06[-.62, .74] | -.03[-.70, .63] |
| SPR critical word | .04[-.64, .71] | .02[-.64, .67] | .05[-.64, .73] | -.02[-.67, .63] | .00[-.69, .68] | .02[-.64, .69] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.47[-1.14, .23] | -.10[-.76, .55] | -.15[-.83, .54] | .42[-.25, 1.08] | .37[-.33, 1.05] | -.05[-.72, .61] |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ONGOING MATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | -.36[-1.03, .33] | -.36[-1.01, .31] | -.33[-1.01, .37] | .09[-.57, .74] | .05[-.63, .73] | -.03[-.70, .63] |
| CMT-Listen | .01[-.66, .69] | .11[-.55, .76] | .04[-.64, .72] | .10[-.56, .75] | .03[-.66, .71] | -.07[-.73, .60] |
| SPR critical word | .00[-.68, .67] | .02[-.63, .67] | .00[-.68, .68] | .03[-.62, .69] | .00[-.68, .68] | .00[-.67, .66] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.19[-.86, .49] | -.52[-1.18, .15] | -.11[-.79, .58] | -.23[-.88, .44] | .10[-.58, .78] | .40[-.28, 1.06] |
| ONGOING MISMATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .00[-.67, .67] | .22[-.44, .87] | -.19[-.87, .50] | .22[-.44, .87] | -.18[-.86, .50] | -.40[-1.06, .28] |
| CMT-Listen | .00[-.67, .67] | .15[-.51, .80] | .01-.67, .69] | .13[-.53, .79] | .01[-.67, .69] | -.13[-.79, .54] |
| SPR critical word | -.03[-.70, .65] | -.01[-.67, .64] | .02[-.66, .70] | .02[-.64, .67] | .05[-.63, .73] | .04[-.63, .70] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.45[-1.12, .24] | -.49[-1.14, .18] | -.12[-.80, .57] | .07[-.59, .72] | .38[-.32, 1.06] | .40[-.28, 1.06] |

Table S2

Corrected Cohen’s *d* values (Morris & DeShon 2002) for within-group test scores

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Pre-Post | Pre-Delayed | Post-Delayed |
|  | *d* | *d* | *d* |
| HABITUAL MATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .11 | .13 | .02 |
| CMT-Listen | .20 | .03 | -.16 |
| SPR critical word | -.18 | -.10 | .12 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.32 | -.12 | .17 |
| HABITUAL MISMATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .24 | .21 | .04 |
| CMT-Listen | .04 | .15 | .14 |
| SPR critical word | -.03 | -.05 | -.05 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.23 | -.18 | .12 |
|  |  |  |  |
| ONGOING MATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | 1.17 | 2.02 | .22 |
| CMT-Listen | .45 | .36 | -.06 |
| SPR critical word | -.34 | -.15 | .11 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.23 | -.19 | .05 |
| ONGOING MISMATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .66 | .76 | .16 |
| CMT-Listen | .53 | .36 | -.17 |
| SPR critical word | -.22 | -.12 | .05 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.22 | -.25 | .01 |

*Note*. Correlated ES. R = pre-post, pre-delayed and post-delayed spearman’s rho correlations

Table S3

Number of instances of EI received during training when selecting incorrect answers by group

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | L2+L1prac+EI(n=17) | L2-only(n=17) | L2+L1prac(n=19) |
| Session 1: Ongoingness, past vs. presentAfter incorrectly responding ‘MAINTENANT’After incorrectly responding ‘DANS LE PASSÉ’ | 98 | 510 | 1310 |
| Session 2: Habituality, past vs. presentAfter incorrectly responding ‘MAINTENANT’After incorrectly responding ‘DANS LE PASSÉ’ | 237 | 219 | 297 |
| Session 3: Ongoing vs. Habitual, past onlyAfter incorrectly responding ‘ONGOING / INTERRUPTED’After incorrectly responding ‘REGULARLY REPEATED' | 6025 | 6328 | 5726 |
| Session 4: Ongoing vs. Habitual vs. Complete, past onlyAfter incorrectly responding ‘ONGOING / INTERRUPTED’After incorrectly responding ‘REGULARLY REPEATED'After incorrectly responding ‘COMPLETE': | 1117187 | 1117793 | 1086883 |