**Supplementary materials**

Table S1

Cohen’s d values and 95% CIs for d [LL, UL] for between-group Pretest scores

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | L2+L1 vs  L2-only | L2+L1 vs L2+L1prac | L2+L1 vs Control | L2-only vs L2+L1prac | L2-only vs Control | L2+L1prac vs Control |
|  | d  [LL, UL] | d  [LL, UL] | d  [LL, UL] | d  [LL, UL] | d  [LL, UL] | d  [LL, UL] |
| HABITUAL MATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .03  [-.64, .70] | .09  [-.57, .74] | .01  [-.67, .70] | .07  [-.59, .72] | -.02  [-.70, .67] | -.08  [-.75, .59] |
| CMT-Listen | .07  [-.61, .74] | -.10  [-.75, .56] | -.03  [-.71, .65] | -.17  [-.82, .49] | -.09  [-.77, .60] | .05  [-.61, .72] |
| SPR critical word | -.04  -.71, .63] | -.01  [-.67, .64] | -.05  [-.73, .64] | .04  [-.62, .69] | .00  [-.68, .68] | -.04  [-.71, .62] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.13  [-.80, .55] | -.11  [-.77, .54] | .10  [-.59, .78] | -.01  [-.66, .65] | .22  [-.47, .90] | .19  [-.49, .85] |
| HABITUAL MISMATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .13  [-.54, .80] | .17  [-.49, .82] | .11  [-.58, .79] | .03  [-.62, .69] | -.02  [-.70, .66] | -.05  [-.72, .61] |
| CMT-Listen | .10  [-.58, .77] | .21  [-.45, .86] | .16  [-.53, .83] | .10  [-.55, .75] | .06  [-.62, .74] | -.03  [-.70, .63] |
| SPR critical word | .04  [-.64, .71] | .02  [-.64, .67] | .05  [-.64, .73] | -.02  [-.67, .63] | .00  [-.69, .68] | .02  [-.64, .69] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.47  [-1.14, .23] | -.10  [-.76, .55] | -.15  [-.83, .54] | .42  [-.25, 1.08] | .37  [-.33, 1.05] | -.05  [-.72, .61] |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ONGOING MATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | -.36  [-1.03, .33] | -.36  [-1.01, .31] | -.33  [-1.01, .37] | .09  [-.57, .74] | .05  [-.63, .73] | -.03  [-.70, .63] |
| CMT-Listen | .01  [-.66, .69] | .11  [-.55, .76] | .04  [-.64, .72] | .10  [-.56, .75] | .03  [-.66, .71] | -.07  [-.73, .60] |
| SPR critical word | .00  [-.68, .67] | .02  [-.63, .67] | .00  [-.68, .68] | .03  [-.62, .69] | .00  [-.68, .68] | .00  [-.67, .66] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.19  [-.86, .49] | -.52  [-1.18, .15] | -.11  [-.79, .58] | -.23  [-.88, .44] | .10  [-.58, .78] | .40  [-.28, 1.06] |
| ONGOING MISMATCHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .00  [-.67, .67] | .22  [-.44, .87] | -.19  [-.87, .50] | .22  [-.44, .87] | -.18  [-.86, .50] | -.40  [-1.06, .28] |
| CMT-Listen | .00  [-.67, .67] | .15  [-.51, .80] | .01  -.67, .69] | .13  [-.53, .79] | .01  [-.67, .69] | -.13  [-.79, .54] |
| SPR critical word | -.03  [-.70, .65] | -.01  [-.67, .64] | .02  [-.66, .70] | .02  [-.64, .67] | .05  [-.63, .73] | .04  [-.63, .70] |
| SPR whole sentence | -.45  [-1.12, .24] | -.49  [-1.14, .18] | -.12  [-.80, .57] | .07  [-.59, .72] | .38  [-.32, 1.06] | .40  [-.28, 1.06] |

Table S2

Corrected Cohen’s *d* values (Morris & DeShon 2002) for within-group test scores

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Pre-Post | Pre-Delayed | Post-Delayed |
|  | *d* | *d* | *d* |
| HABITUAL MATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .11 | .13 | .02 |
| CMT-Listen | .20 | .03 | -.16 |
| SPR critical word | -.18 | -.10 | .12 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.32 | -.12 | .17 |
| HABITUAL MISMATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .24 | .21 | .04 |
| CMT-Listen | .04 | .15 | .14 |
| SPR critical word | -.03 | -.05 | -.05 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.23 | -.18 | .12 |
|  |  |  |  |
| ONGOING MATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | 1.17 | 2.02 | .22 |
| CMT-Listen | .45 | .36 | -.06 |
| SPR critical word | -.34 | -.15 | .11 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.23 | -.19 | .05 |
| ONGOING MISMATCHED |  |  |  |
| CMT-Read | .66 | .76 | .16 |
| CMT-Listen | .53 | .36 | -.17 |
| SPR critical word | -.22 | -.12 | .05 |
| SPR whole sentence | -.22 | -.25 | .01 |

*Note*. Correlated ES. R = pre-post, pre-delayed and post-delayed spearman’s rho correlations

Table S3

Number of instances of EI received during training when selecting incorrect answers by group

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | L2+L1prac+EI  (n=17) | L2-only  (n=17) | L2+L1prac  (n=19) |
| Session 1: Ongoingness, past vs. present  After incorrectly responding ‘MAINTENANT’  After incorrectly responding ‘DANS LE PASSÉ’ | 9  8 | 5  10 | 13  10 |
| Session 2: Habituality, past vs. present  After incorrectly responding ‘MAINTENANT’  After incorrectly responding ‘DANS LE PASSÉ’ | 23  7 | 21  9 | 29  7 |
| Session 3: Ongoing vs. Habitual, past only  After incorrectly responding ‘ONGOING / INTERRUPTED’  After incorrectly responding ‘REGULARLY REPEATED' | 60  25 | 63  28 | 57  26 |
| Session 4: Ongoing vs. Habitual vs. Complete, past only  After incorrectly responding ‘ONGOING / INTERRUPTED’  After incorrectly responding ‘REGULARLY REPEATED'  After incorrectly responding ‘COMPLETE': | 111  71  87 | 111  77  93 | 108  68  83 |