**Supplemental Table 2**

Subgroups of Dietary Supplements in the TEDDY Study

* 1. Subgroups for single vitamin products:
     1. Vitamin D
     2. Vitamin C
     3. Probiotic
     4. Single Fatty Acid (e.g. DHA, EPA, GLA, DGLA, AA)
     5. Calcium
     6. Vitamin B6
     7. Vitamin B12
     8. Folic Acid
     9. Vitamin A
     10. Vitamin E
     11. Iron
     12. Niacin
     13. Zinc
     14. Magnesium
     15. Potassium
     16. Choline
     17. Vitamin B1
     18. Vitamin B2
     19. Biotin
     20. Pantothenic acid
     21. Selenium
     22. Chromium
     23. Fluorine
     24. Beta-carotene
     25. Iodine
     26. Copper
     27. Antioxidants (non-vitamin/mineral) (e.g. lycopene, coenzyme Q10)
  2. Subgroups for multivitamins/minerals products:
     1. Multivitamins/minerals with probiotics (no vitamin D, no fish oil/fatty acids (FAs))
     2. Multivitamins/minerals containing vitamin D (no probiotics, no fish oil/FAs)
     3. Multivitamins/minerals (no vitamin D, no probiotics, no fish oil/FAs)
     4. Multivitamins/minerals with fish oil/FAs (no vitamin D, no probiotics)
     5. Multivitamins/minerals with fish oil/FAs containing vitamin D (no probiotics)
     6. Multivitamins/minerals with probiotics and fish oil/FAs and containing vitamin D
     7. Multivitamins/minerals with probiotics containing vitamin D (no fish oil/FAs)
     8. Multivitamins/minerals with probiotics and fish oil/FAs (no vitamin D)
     9. Antioxidants (products with several non-vitamin/mineral antioxidants, e.g. combination of lycopene, coenzyme Q10, etc.)
     10. Mixture of FAs without vitamin/mineral (no probiotics, no vitamin D)