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| **Table 2S**. Microbiota composition of the small intestine analysed by qPCR. Data are show as prevalence, median, and interquartile range (IQR) of the logarithm of gene copies per swab per gram of intestinal content. Statistical analysis was calculated by Kruskal-Wallis test (P-value1 is significance level for comparison between breast-fed formula; P-value2 is for comparison between formula feeding and polyamine supplementation; P-value3 is the significance of comparison between groups with polyamines supplementation). |
| **Bacterial Group** | **Log RNA gene copies /g** |  |
| **Breastfed**  | **Formula** | **Low** | **Intermediate** | **High** | **P-value 1** | **P-value 2** | **P-value 3** |
| **Prevalence** | **Median (IQR)** | Prevalence | **Median (IQR)** | **Prevalence** | **Median (IQR)** | **Prevalence** | **Median (IQR)** | **Prevalence** | **Median (IQR)** |
| Total Bacteria | 12 | 5.17 (5.10-5.33) | 12 | 4.61 (4.54-4.82) | 12 | 4.75 (4.55-4.88) | 12 | 5.03 (4.63-5.14) | 12 | 4.82 (4.57-5.37) | 0.000 | 0.114 | 0.218 |
| *Bifidobacterium* | 12 | 3.93 (3.76-4.00) | 12 | 3.61 (3.32-3.90) | 12 | 3.70 (3.58-4.30) | 12 | 4.09 (3.74-4.20) | 12 | 3.83 (3.63-3.92) | 0.012 | 0.109 | 0.531 |
| *B. longum* | 4 | 2.95 (2.55-3.22) | 2 | - | 3 | 2.65 (2.60-2.70) | 1 | - | 2 | - | 0.724 | 0.565 | 0.180 |
| *B. animalis* | 3 | 2.65 (2.50-3.58) | 2 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 2.50 (2.45-2.90) | 4 | 2.60 (2.50-2.86) | 0.564 | 0.691 | 0.402 |
| *Akkermansia* | 12 | 3.95 (3.60-4.10) | 12 | 3.34 (3.24-3.70) | 12 | 3.78 (3.48-4.36) | 12 | 3.86 (3.69-4.12) | 12 | 3.68 (3.54-3.93) | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.645 |
| *Lactobacillus* | 12 | 4.83 (4.74-4.96) | 12 | 4.36 (4.22-4.50) | 12 | 4.39 (4.25-4.61) | 12 | 4.75 (4.59-4.92) | 12 | 4.53 (4.33-4.62) | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| *Bacteroides-Prevotella* | 12 | 3.21 (3.07-3.40) | 12 | 2.89 (2.80-3.02) | 12 | 3.17 (2.95-3.57) | 12 | 3.18 (3.00-3.61) | 12 | 3.57 (2.95-4.25) | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.512 |
| *Streptococcus* | 12 | 4.32 (4.16-34.46) | 12 | 3.77 (3.70-4.14) | 12 | 3.86 (3.77-4.25) | 12 | 4.07 (3.92-4.37) | 12 | 3.82 (3.64-3.95) | 0.001 | 0.028 | 0.024 |
| *Enterococcus* | 12 | 2.42 (2.35-2.54) | 6‡ | 2.16 (2.04-2.40) | 7 | 2.43 (2.20-2.66) | 10 | 2.32 (2.12-2.55) | 10 | 2.19(2.15-2.35) | 0.151 | 0.406 | 0.491 |
| *Enterobacteriaceae* | 12 | 3.74 (3.53-3.80) | 12 | 3.41 (3.22-3.66) | 12 | 3.58 (3.41-4.13) | 12 | 3.76 (3.44-4.20) | 12 | 4.13 (3.51-5.44) | 0.068 | 0.038 | 0.243 |
| *C.leptum subgroup* | 10 | 2.64 (2.53-2.80) | 5‡ | 2.60 (2.55-2.72) | 7 | 2.76 (2.62-2.89) | 10 | 2.65 (2.52-2.81) | 8 | 2.80 (2.60-3.02) | 0.859 | 0.451 | 0.530 |
| *C.coccoides group* | 8 | 2.61 (2.50-2.84) | 3‡ | 2.60 (2.56-2.61) | 6 | 2.55 (2.50-2.78) | 2 | 3.28 (2.76-3.80) | 6 | 2.70 (2.60-2.82) | 0.667 | 0.107 | 0.079 |
| *Staphylococcus*  | 10 | 2.95 (2.63-3.08) | 3‡ | 2.85 (2.52-3.70) | 6 | 3.11 (2.66-3.30) | 10 | 2.80 (2.68-3.10) | 7 | 2.60 (2.50-3.15) | 0.935 | 0.590 | 0.345 |

Data was obtained from positive samples and are shown as median and interquartile range (IQR). Statistical analysis was calculated using the Kruskal-Wallis test. Statistical differences were corrected for a multiple comparison test using the Bonferroni adjustment, and significant differences among the groups were considered as having a P-value2 < 0.0125 (0.05/4) and P-value3<0.017 (0.05/3).

‡Statistical differences in the prevalence between formula- and breast-fed mice. No significant differences were found between positive samples. Statistical analysis was calculated using the χ2 test. No significant differences were found between low and high, low and intermediate, and intermediate and high polyamine diet.